

# Homelessness & Gambling Harm

#### Learning event hosted by the Scottish Frontline Network

Ursula Hofeldt, Policy and Participation Manager, Cyrenians Email: ScottishFrontlineNetwork@cyrenians.scot

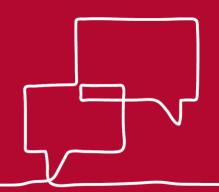
## Teams 'housekeeping'

- Mute yourself during presentations or when someone else is speaking
- Turn camera off if you have problems with your internet connection
- If possible, turn camera on for breakout room discussions and when asking questions
- Use the chat: please introduce yourself and ask questions throughout
- Slides will be shared after the event



## Agenda

- Introduction: Why are we here?
- Gambling Harm what is it and how to spot it? RCA Trust
- **Discussion in breakout rooms**
- **Gambling and Homelessness in Scotland:** Simon Community Scotland and Cyrenians
- **Tea/coffee break**
- Influencing Policy & Public Attitudes: ALLIANCE Lived Experience Forum
- **Discussion in breakout rooms**
- Wrapping up and feedback



### Introduction

The Frontline Network aims to build relationships, share best practice, develop solutions, and communicate the experience and views of frontline workers across the UK.

- Free 'in-house' training opportunities
- Annual survey and conference
- Training Fund
- VRF (Vicar's Relief Fund)

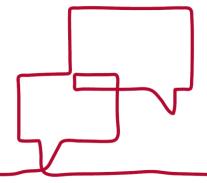
<u>Scottish Frontline Network</u>: shares updates from the sector, facilitates events and training sessions providing a regular opportunity for frontline workers in Scotland to network, share expertise and experience, and link to decisionmakers.





# Gambling Harm: Signs & symptoms

Maria Welsh, RCA Trust



#### Signs and Symptoms of Gambling Harms

Maria Welsh

**RCA** Trust







• The RCA Trust, formerly known as the Renfrew Council on Alcohol, established in 1977 providing community-based alcohol and gambling related prevention and treatment services in Scotland.

Core Programmes Include:

- The RCA Trust is part of the National Gambling Support Network and is the regional provider of education, prevention, treatment and support services for Scotland.
- The RCA Trust offer a wide range of services to ensure each individual receives the correct prevention and treatment plan. Services include accommodation, alcohol advice with counselling and our general advice centre.



#### **Gambling**

'To stake or risk money, or anything of value, on the outcome of something involving chance.'

#### **Gambling Related Harms**

'Gambling-related harms are the adverse impacts from gambling on the health and wellbeing of individuals, families, communities and society. These harms impact on people's resources, relationships and health.'





#### Gambling Related Harms Signs:

- Preoccupied thinks about or plans to gamble often.
- No control spends too much money or time playing than is reasonable.
- Die hard remains gambling even after companions have left.
- Justifies Wins regularly (or big) but keeps playing.
- Tolerance needs to gamble more to get excitement.
- Escapism uses gambling to cope with other issues.
- Chasing losses keeps playing to win back losses.
- Lying secretive about gambling to friends / family.
- Criminal acts takes money or valuables without permission.
- Sourcing stakes frequently gets additional funds or seeks to borrow money.
- Blind spot lacks recognition or awareness of the environment.
- Behaviour emotionally withdrawn, becomes agitated, distressed or aggressive.
- Relationships risked or damaged relationships due to gambling.





#### Gambling Related Harm Impacts





- Poverty
- Debt
- Co-morbidities alcohol / drug misuse
- Isolation
- Unemployment
- Mental health issues anxiety / depression
- Poor physical health self-neglect
- Increased risk of suicide ideation / intent
- Criminality
- Anti-social behaviour
- Domestic abuse
- Relationship harm
- Compromised parenting
- Accommodation jeopardised





Email:info@rcatrust.org.uk



Thinking about the last 12 months...

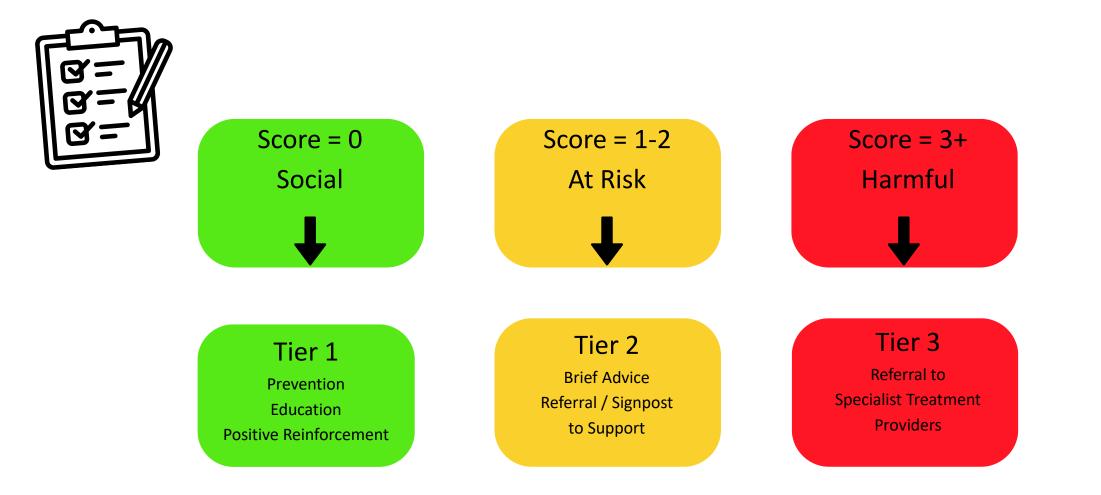
1) Have you gambled more than you can afford to lose?

2) Have people criticised your gambling or told you that you have a problem (regardless of whether you agreed)?

3) Have you felt guilty about the way you gamble or what happens when you gamble?

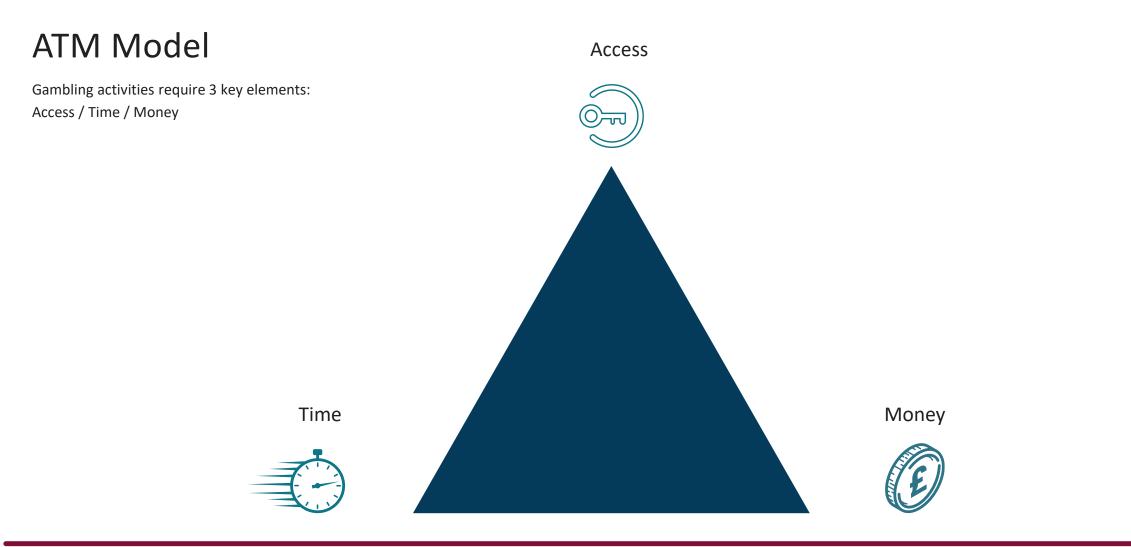
4) Have you been affected by another person as a result of their gambling?

P	support and assistance	The aim of the Problem Gambling Severity Index Mini Screening Tool is to implement support and assistance relating to gambling behaviours that identify possible indicators of 'tisk' or 'harm' and may require onward referral to a specialist service provider.				
PGSI Mini		tiality should be maintained through en organisations own Privacy Policy and G				
GSI Mini So	reening Entry Screen					
Date	Organisation	Completed by				
		ed in a casino, bookmakers, online, or bingo halls, or other similar activi				
(es	No	If yes, please complete the	questions below:			
. In the last 1	2 months, have you bet m	nore than you could really afford to	lose?			
Never (0)	Sometimes	(1) Most of the time (2)	Almost always (3)			
Never (0) In the last 1: gamble? Never (0)	2 months, have you felt g Sometimes (	uilty about the way you gamble or	Almost always (3) what happens when you Almost always (3)			
asino, bookn		affected by another person as a res s venue, by buying scratch cards, v If yes, then referral for sup	isiting arcades or bingo			
SSI Mini So	reening Scoring*					
Score Total:	centing door any					
total score of t r more special imbling suppo fered the optio iother person,	between 0 and 9. A score of list screening and support. A rt through self-heip materials in of full screening and enco	Summing up the scores from the three I's or more suggests nammful gambing Ni those that score 1 or 2 should be off a st hits is an eit ricki group. This group uraged to do so. Those that indicate b should be offered referral for support a who score 0.	and requires a referral lered referral to p should also be eing affected by			
	forral baing made for a fi	ull screening and support to Beacor	n Counselling Trust / ARA.			
agree to a re	senal being made for a lo	an servering and support to beacor				









Email: info@rcatrust.org,uk



Self-exclusion is a process where an individual can ask a gambling operator to exclude them from gambling for a set length of time – usually between six months and five years.

In practice, it means you will be refused service in the venues where you have self-excluded.



\_\_\_\_



HOW TO SELF-	More than one BOOKMAKER or BETTING SHOP in your area	<u>ALL</u> land-based CASINOS in the UK	ONLINE GAMBLING (via PC Laptop smartphone or Tablet)	<u>ALL</u> land-based BINGO venues	UK based AMUSEMENT ARCADES (Adult Gaming Centres)
EXCLUDE FROM	MULTI OPERATOR SELF EXCLUSION SCHEME	SENSE	GAM STOP	BINGO INDUSTRY SELF-EXCLUSION SCHEME	bacta
WHO RUNS THE SCHEME?	Part of the <b>Senet Group</b> - an independent regulatory body geared towards promoting responsible gambling.	SENSE is administered and operated by the National Casino Forum (NCF) on behalf of UK land-based casinos.	GAMSTOP is operated by a not for profit organisation called The National Online Self-Exclusion Scheme Limited. GAMBAN produce apps and software to block gambling sites and applications on your devices.	The Bingo Association – the trade association for GB licensed bingo club operators.	<b>Bacta</b> is the trade body which represents the interests of Britain's amusements and high street gaming manufacturers and operators.
WHAT DO I NEED TO DO?	You need to call 0800 294 2060 to start the process.	Fill in the enrolment form (available from the Secretary) and send it to the email or postal address below.	Visit gamstop.co.uk and follow the instructions. Note: You may still need to self-exclude from some individual websites. Visit gamban.com for details on how to get the app and/or software to block gambling sites on your phone and/or computer (fee applies).	Fill in the enrolment form (available from the Secretary). Currently this must be submitted to a specific bingo club, but can be done over the telephone.	Call BACTA self-exclusion services on 020 7730 6444.
MORE INFORMATION?	Visit self-exclusion.co.uk Call 0800 294 2060	Visit playingsafe.org.uk/sense- information Email sense@nationalcasinoforum.co .uk Write SENSE, Carlyle House, 235-237 Vauxhall Bridge Road	Visit gamstop.co.uk /gamban.com Call 0800 138 6518 (Gamstop) Email helpdesk@gamstop.co.uk Twitter: @gamban	Visit bingo- association.co.uk/site/bing/te mplates/selfexclusion.aspx?pag eid=181&cc=gb	Visit bacta.org.uk/self-exclusion Call 020 7730 6444 TALKGEN GAMBLING EDUCATION NETWORK

#### **Referral to Service**





Referral via phone, email or contact form



Client contacted within 48 hours of referral



Assessment conducted the following week



Treatment plan agreed/commenced one week later



Treatment f2f or online at convenient time



8 to 12-week programme, aftercare follow ups at 3, 6 & 12 months

No waiting lists

#### What's on offer?



#### Bet You Can Help Now Training

- 1hr 30 min sessions available for any organisation/ cohorts of staff
- Will provide a more detailed overview of the content discussed today

#### Workplace Charter to Reduce Gambling Related Harms

 To aid employers in gaining awareness in gambling harms, signposting and access to training and support for employees within your organisation.



#### Thank you so much for listening!

#### If you would like any further information on Bet You Can Help Training or our Workplace Charter please do not hesitate to get in touch!

You can email me directly at <u>mwelsh@rcatrust.org.uk</u>



## **Discussions in breakout rooms**

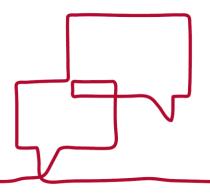
- Are you seeing gambling harm in the communities you support? (why/why not?)
- What does gambling harm look like to you/the people you work with?
- What would help you feel confident discussing potential gambling harm with someone you support?





## Homelessness & Gambling Harm in Scotland

Courtney Amesbury Cooke, Cyrenians Lauren Heaney, Simon Community



# Homelessness & Gambling

## Harm

Lauren Heaney, Simon Community Scotland

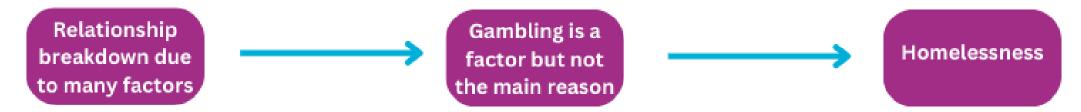
#### Direct cause

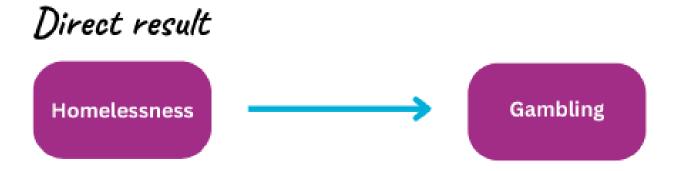


#### Primary contributing factor

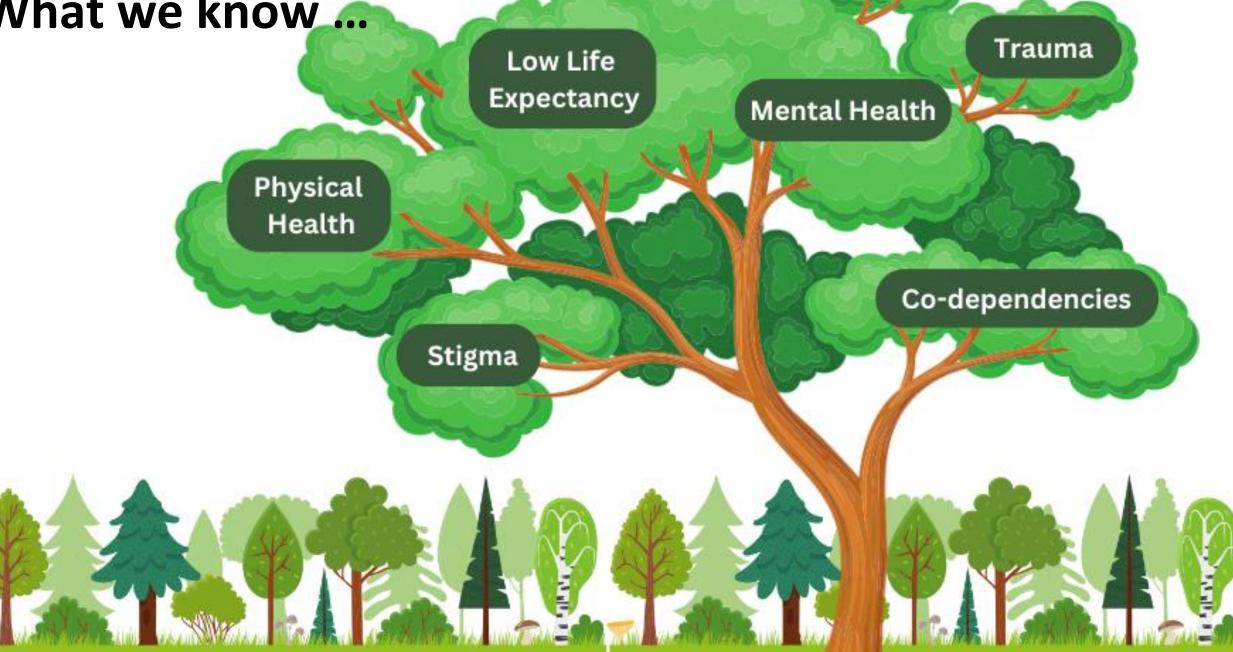


#### Secondary contributing factor





#### What we know ....



Visit Fast Perward's Scottish Gembeling Education Hub at https://gamblingeducation/sub fastforward.org.ub/

Sinon Community Sectian 6 partners with Part Parend which weeks across Sociant to previde whormal youth education above risks including those from gumbling

www.simonscontand.org/about/iprogrammes/game/inghares mone sinteraction date/we benyou

See more about We fare You and Simon Community Scotland gambing harms werk at



Georgins Charlton manages Scotland Reducing Gambling Harm at the Alliance for Health and Social Care Ronnie Cowan is Member of Parliament for inverciyde and Vice-Chair of the All Party parliamentary Group on Gambling Related Kelly Field has campaigned since 2014 to raise awareness of gambling harms as they affect Martin Paterson is a prominent campaigner to raise awareness of gambling harms, and is Executive Producer of the film One Lost Spin

ombers for this evening's even

Shettleston Councillor Laura Doherty is very actively addressing gambling harms in Olasgow with Glasgow City Council



#### At the end of this training you will:





Understand how homelessness and gambling are connected Have more in-depth knowledge of gambling products and their harms Understand the harms associated with homelessness

Be able to identify signs of gambling harm among

people experiencing

homelessness

Be confident opening discussions around gambling harm and signposting people to relevant services Section 2: Harms

Section 3: Adverse Childhood Experience and Trauma

Section 4: Mental Health

Section 5: Stigma

Section 6: Gendered Experiences

Section 7: Inequalities

Section 8: Digital

Section 9: Signs someone is gambling

Staff that support people at risk of or experiencing homelessness

~

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1

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Provides a comprehensive overview of the links between gambling harm and homelessness

Includes reflective activities to consider how to use knowledge in your practice

Complete in sections so that you do not have to block off a large period of time

Free to complete and available for anyone to use

Section 10: Harm Reduction and Signposting

#### Homelessness & Gambling Harm Toolkit.

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#### Acknowledgements

This Homelessness and Gambling Harm Toolkit has been created by Simon Community Scotland and Fast Forward, funded by GambleAware. Special thanks to all people with lived and living experience who shared their stories, thoughts and experiences.

All of the stories and quotes in this Toolkit are from people with lived and living experiences of homelessness and gambling harm who have been or are being supported by Simon Community Scotland. The stories have been anonymised and everyone has consented to their words being used.

#### C Simon Community Scotland



#### Simon Community Scotland 472 Ballater Street, Clesgow, 65 00W hello@simonscotland.org 0141 418 6980 Registered Scottish Charity No. SC003076

Fast Forward Fast Forward, 4 Bernard Street, Edinburgh EH6 6PP admin@fastforward.org.uk D131 554 4300 Registered Scottish charity, number SC020124

#### Homelessness & Gambling Harm Toolkit

#### Section 4

#### **HOW TO SUPPORT** SOMEONE EXPERIENCING **GAMBLING HARM**

#### experiencing gambling harm When you think that someone you are supporting may be experiencing gambling harm these are the steps you can take to support them:

How to support someone



6. Create a support plan



It is easier to speak to someone about their experience of gambling harm if you have a trusting relationship with them.

ome essness & Cambling Herm Toolkit

Coatbridge has 1 betting shop for every 2,000 people. Nearby and more affluent Milngavie has 1 betting shop for every 15,000 people.<sup>28</sup>

Although casinos are sometimes thought of as bringing jobs and opportunities, research indicates they increase poverty in the surrounding community.<sup>29</sup>

Device (2022), Jackport How Denibling Compared Britain
 Diskey (2023), The effects of casing provinity and time or powerts levels in New York City.

Lived Experience Story "I remember my first bet. It was Leona Lewis on the XFactor. I seen her singing on the TV at my wee mum's house and I left, went straight to the bookies and put her on to win. Not even bootcamp stages. The bookie was asking me, are you sure? I knew shed win though. And she did. Do you remember her? She started to get bad. In three months I lost my relationship with my mum, my partner, my accomodation and all my savings. I was staying in sheltered accomodation at the time and they kicked me out cause I Couldn't pay the gas and lechie. Noone asked me if I was gambling and I never told anyone. You're always asked about drugs and alcohol but not about gambling. They should ask you as soon as you enter accomodation - do you gamble? It's so stigmatised. More than drugs and alcohol I think. Why do you think that is? I think it's because people don't spot someone drinking or taking something. Cannae see someone gambling though - how long have they been in the bookies for? You don't know if you're just walking past. How much money you on the bus. Boom. All their life savings just gone. I used to gamble a lot. I'm better now I liked the Phanak

I used to gamble a lot. I'm better now. I liked the Pharoah machine cause you win something on it all the time. You just push the button and all the lights and noises start. I like that I don't hnow why. I used to be big into the scratchies too. At one point 90% of my money was going on gambling. Nothing good one asked.

# Thank You lauren.heaney@simonscotlan

d.org

# Cyrenians

Tackling the causes and consequences of homelessness Courtney Amesbury-Cooke Development Worker: Homelessness & Gambling Harm gamblingsupport@cyrenians.scot

## homelessness & gambling harm

 I:'s estimated that almost 1 in 5 of people experiencing homelessness experience clinically significant gambling harm. (Deutsche et al, 2022.)

• In the general population it's estimated that this is 1 in 200.

1 in 5

# Gambling and deprivation

Proportion of people at risk of or experiencing gambling problems by area deprivation quintile



## Affected others

- A Citizen's Advice report which involved a survey of 1500 people found that between 6 and 10 people are impacted by someone else's gambling harm
- 2 out of 5 affected others have debt/financial issues due to another person's gambling



### Gambling harm support in Scotland

- 3<sup>rd</sup> sector RCA Trust & GamCare
- No NHS provision (in England there's 15 NHS clinics)
- Peer support GA & SMART
- Reframe Coaching
- Gordon Moody residential rehab England based, can take referrals from Scotland



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### Gambling harm training and resources

- RCA Trust training
- Fast Forward Scottish Gambling
  Education Hub training
- Fast Forward Scottish Gambling Education Hub resources
- Simon Community e-learning and toolkit



# Gambling harms landscape



# About cyrenians











### **Relationship based practice**

- Values based compassion, innovation, integrity, respect
- Trauma informed
- Strengths based
- Whole person
- Public health approach to issues impacting homelessness



our

# Gambling harms project – Aims & approach



Psychoeducation

1-1 Support – practical, cognitive



Community Connection



#### **Affected Others**



**Group Support** 



**Emotions and** relationships

# ng 1:1 support -

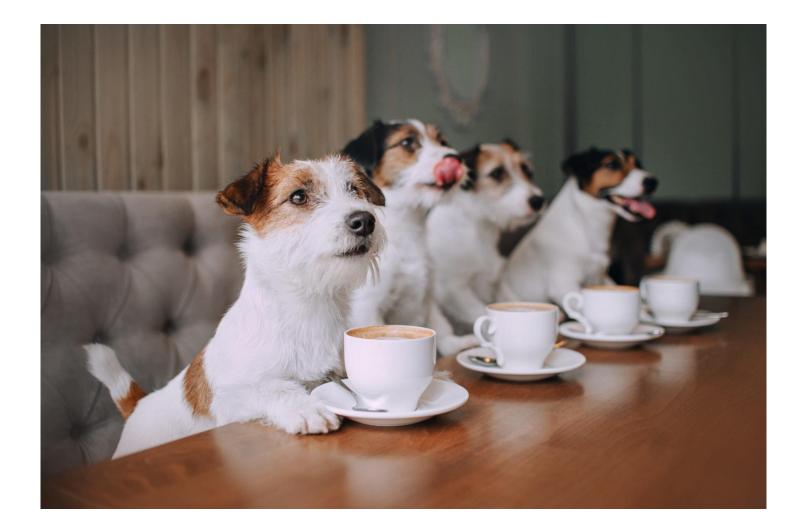
- Been supported by our housing first team in the Borders for 2.5 years has maintained a tenancy and has tackled substance use issues
- Gambling activity has increased and he is experiencing significant harm
- Building confidence travelling independently to Edinburgh
- Visit to the zoo assessment via conversation, no forms to complete
- Work with Stuart to develop goals, support mechanisms and check ins
- Continue to work with his Housing First Key Worker to develop holistic support plan that encompasses gambling support dependent on goals

# Cyrenians

## www.cyrenians.scot



gamblingsupport@cyrenians.scot



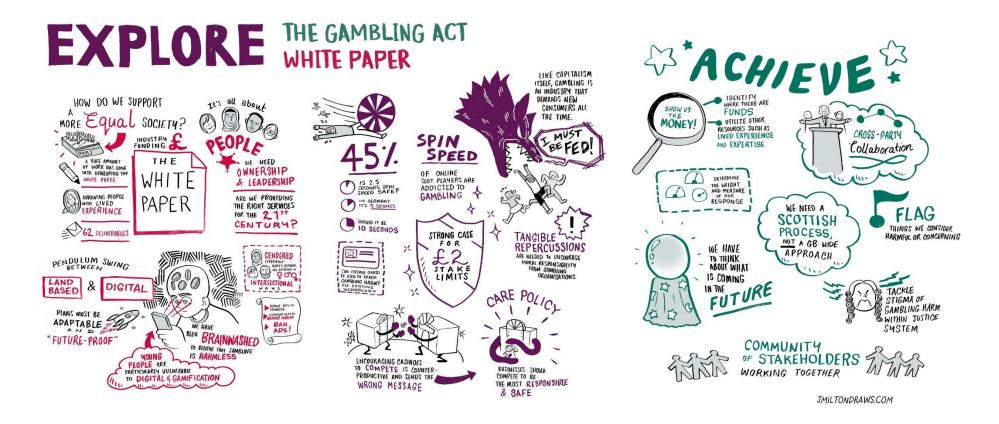
### Coffee/Tea break – 10 minutes





# Influencing Policy and Public Attitudes

Georgina Charlton, ALLIANCE Lived Experience Forum



#### Scotland Reducing Gambling Harm



#### Scotland Reducing Gambling Harms: Purpose



To make better and faster progress to reduce gambling harms, through placing the voice of lived experience at the heart of action to reduce those harms.

Support Scottish Gambling Harm Lived Experience Forum

#### Scottish Gambling Harm Lived Experience Forum



Join us and use your expertise to shape action and reduce harm!

The Scottish Gambling Harm Lived Experience Forum is made up of people living in Scotland who know what it is like to be harmed by gambling and want to act together to contribute to meaningful change.

Visit our webpage to find out more: https://tinyurl.com/gamblingharmforum

#### Why join?

- Network and build relationships
- Make a difference
- Influence policy
- Promote mental wellbeing
- Build skills to realise own projects





#### Telling people's stories and shaping action

#### Ross's Story part 1: the secret life of a gambler

"I started gambling back when I was just a young lad. I wasn't aware I was gambling as I put two pence pieces in the slots at the amusements on holiday. I never realised this is probably where it all began. The thrill of the lights and the noise of the coins coming down the metal casing.

When I got my first job in my teenage years, I would finish my shift then put a few quid in the bandit in the bar. That led onto going to the bookies and putting a few coupons on at weekends. Yet that wasn't where gambling took a hold of me.



#### What we call for

- National Strategy to prevent, mitigate and reduce gambling harm in Scotland, coproduced with people with LE.
- Effective regulation and accountability measures.
- Prevention and mitigation of gambling harm
- Treatment and support
- Increased data and evidence on gambling harm and its impacts
- To change the narrative on gambling harm

#### **Effectively regulate**

The White Paper

**Online Gambling** 

Regulation of products

Gambling, gaming and cryptocurrency

Accountability measures

"Gambling can take you to really dark places and although it didn't take my life, it most certainly took most things from it"

#### **Prevention and mitigation**

Educate people on gambling harm and their impact

Build confidence, skills and safety to discuss gambling harm

Address licensing

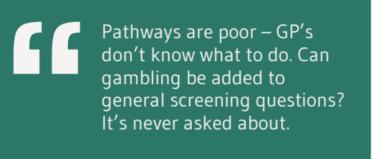
Invest in the third sector to support this



#### **Treatment and Support**

"Personally, if I had someone who understood gambling harm (maybe a similar age to me and I could've met up with them, chatted to them online) if I had had access to anyone like that, I probably would have done a lot better. "

- Build holistic, person centred pathways to recovery
- Ensure there is choice of support for people
- Developed specialised services and support for disproportionately impacted communities
- Connect across wider support and services such as MH



#### **Data and evidence**

Understand the prevalence and impact of gambling harm in Scotland

Understand how particular communities are impacted by gambling harm.

Understand how gambling harm overlaps with other health inequalities.

Have evidence led solutions to tackle gambling harm



#### **Change the narrative**

Raise awareness of the harms associated with gambling and how these can present in society.

Tackle the stigma which surrounds gambling harm

Restrict the advertisement and promotion of gambling.

Address the industry narrative of gambling harm as an individualised issue.

"

We need to ensure the topic of gambling harm is in the public's consciousness, that people affected already know about it. We also need to reach those who aren't familiar with the harms gambling can cause.

- Event delegate

#### What makes it harder

The gambling industry.

Funding for work.

Low awareness of gambling harm politically and publically.

Stigma.

Coming up against a powerful commercial industry can often drown out the experiences and voices of individuals who have been harmed.

# Thank you!



### **Discussions in breakout rooms**

- What are your suggestions for how the 1% levy should be spent/allocated across Scotland to make sure it targets the communities you support?
- What type of support is needed to help the people/communities you work with?
- If there was a dedicated strategy to prevent, mitigate and reduce gambling harm in Scotland, what do you think should be included in it?



### **Final thoughts**

- Next steps
- <u>Scottish Frontline Network</u> sign up to newsletter <u>here</u>
- <u>St Martin's Frontline Network</u> <u>Training Fund</u> and <u>Vicar's Relief</u> <u>Fund</u>
- Feedback form help us improve
- Simon Community toolkit and E-learning
- We'll share slides and other resources after the event

